

# Best Evidence Summaries of Topics in Mental Healthcare

**BEST** *in MH* *clinical question-answering service*

## Question

For people experiencing psychosis, how effective is the Open Dialogue approach in improving all patient outcomes compared with other treatment approaches?

## Clarification of question using *PICO* structure

*Patients:* People experiencing psychosis

*Intervention:* Open Dialogue approach

*Comparator:* Other treatment approaches

*Outcome:* Any patient outcomes

## **Clinical and research implications**

No relevant systematic reviews or randomised controlled trials could be found for this question.

## **What does the evidence say?**

### ***Number of included studies/reviews (number of participants)***

N/A

### ***Main findings***

N/A

### ***Authors conclusions***

N/A

### ***Reliability of conclusions/Strength of evidence***

N/A

## **What do guidelines say?**

Neither National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) nor Searching of Scottish Intercollegiate Guidelines Network (SIGN) guidelines comment on Open Dialogue approach compared to other treatment approaches for patients with psychosis

**Date question received:** 12/06/15

**Date searches conducted:** 29/06/15

**Date answer completed:** 30/06/15

## **References**

### ***Systematic reviews***

### ***Randomised controlled trials***

### ***Guidelines***

## Search details

Source	Search Strategy	Number of hits	Relevant evidence identified
<i>Guidelines</i>			
NICE			
<i>Systematic Reviews</i>			
PSYCHINFO	1. PsycInfo; exp PSYCHOSIS/; 21730 results. 2. PsycInfo; (psychotic AND disorder).ti,ab; 8692 results. 3. PsycInfo; 1 OR 2; 27500 results. 4. PsycInfo; (open adj1 dialogue).ti,ab; 373 results. 5. PsycInfo; (open adj1 dialogue AND approach).ti,ab; 85 results. 6. PsycInfo; (dialogical AND therapy).ti,ab; 210 results. 7. PsycInfo; (psycho* adj3 intervention OR treatment OR therapy).ti,ab; 565348 results. 8. PsycInfo; (early adj1 intervention).ti,ab; 10297 results. 9. PsycInfo; (Antipsychotic adj6 Medication).ti,ab; 3166 results. 10. PsycInfo; exp NEUROLEPTIC DRUGS/; 17797 results. 11. PsycInfo; psychotherapy.ti,ab; 74989 results. 12. PsycInfo; 4 OR 5 OR 6; 579 results. 13. PsycInfo; 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11; 611457 results. 14. PsycInfo; 12 AND 13; 313 results. 15. PsycInfo; 3 AND 14; 23 results. 16. PsycInfo; ((systematic* adj1 review*) OR meta-analytic* OR metanalysis OR metaanalysis OR (meta adj1 analysis) OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR (meta adj1 synthesis) OR meta-regression OR . AND metaregression OR (meta adj1 regression) OR (synthes* adj3 literature) OR (synthes* adj3 evidence) OR	2	0

	(integrative adj1 review) OR (data adj1 synthesis) OR (research adj1 synthesis) OR (narrative adj1 synthesis) OR (systematic adj1 study) OR (systematic adj1 studies)).ti,ab; 37242 results. 17. PsycInfo; meta-analysis.ti,ab,pt; 16013 results. 18. PsycInfo; ((systematic adj1 comparison*) OR (systematic adj1 overview*) OR (evidence AND based AND review) OR (comprehensive adj1 review) OR (critical adj1 review) OR (quantitative adj1 review) OR (structured adj1 review) OR (realist adj1 review) OR (realist adj1 synthesis)).ti,ab; 22373 results. 19. PsycInfo; 16 OR 17 OR 18; 55992 results. 20. PsycInfo; review.pt; 114790 results. 21. PsycInfo; (medline OR pubmed OR cochrane OR embase OR cinahl OR psyclit OR psycinfo OR psychlit OR psychinfo OR (literature adj3 search*) OR (database* adj3 search*) OR (bibliographic adj3 search*) OR (electronic adj3 search*) OR (electronic adj3 database*) OR (computerized adj3 search*) OR (computerised adj3 search*) OR (internet adj3 search*) OR (included adj1 studies) OR (inclusion adj3 studies) OR (inclusion adj1 criteria) OR (selection adj1 criteria) OR (selection adj1 criteria) OR (predetermined AND criteria)).ab; 3643593 results. 22. PsycInfo; ((predefined adj1 criteria) OR (assess* adj3 (quality OR validity)) OR (select* adj3 (study OR studies)) OR (data adj3 extract*) OR (extracted adj1 data) OR (data adj2 abstracted) OR (data adj3 abstraction) OR (published adj1 intervention) OR ((study OR studies) adj2 evaluat*) OR (intervention* adj2 evaluat*) OR (confidence adj1 interval) OR heterogeneity OR pooled OR pooling OR (odds adj1 ratio*) OR Jadad OR coding).ab; 130847 results. 23. PsycInfo; 20 OR 21 OR 22; 3643593 results.	
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	<p>24. PsycInfo; 19 AND 23; 55664 results.</p> <p>25. PsycInfo; review.ti; 122594 results.</p> <p>26. PsycInfo; 23 AND 25; 122063 results.</p> <p>27. PsycInfo; ((review* adj4 (papers OR trials OR studies OR evidence OR intervention* OR evaluation*))).ti,ab; 52496 results.</p> <p>28. PsycInfo; 19 OR 24 OR 26 OR 27; 191468 results.</p> <p>29. PsycInfo; (letter OR editorial OR comment).pt; 155753 results.</p> <p>30. PsycInfo; exp ANIMALS/; 6761 results.</p> <p>31. PsycInfo; exp HUMANS/; 1788 results.</p> <p>32. PsycInfo; 30 NOT 31; 6448 results.</p> <p>33. PsycInfo; 29 OR 32; 161870 results.</p> <p>34. PsycInfo; 28 NOT 33; 184474 results.</p> <p>35. PsycInfo; META ANALYSIS/; 14482 results.</p> <p>36. PsycInfo; 34 OR 35; 185972 results.</p> <p>37. PsycInfo; 36 [Limit to: Publication Year 2010-2015]; 62161 results.</p> <p>38. PsycInfo; 15 AND 37; 2 results.</p>		
EMBASE	<p>1. EMBASE; exp PSYCHOSIS/; 222656 results.</p> <p>2. EMBASE; (psychotic adj6 disorder*).ti,ab; 11803 results.</p> <p>3. EMBASE; (open adj1 dialogue).ti,ab; 324 results.</p> <p>4. EMBASE; (open adj1 dialogue AND approach).ti,ab; 69 results.</p> <p>5. EMBASE; (dialogical AND therapy).ti,ab; 58 results.</p> <p>6. EMBASE; 1 OR 2; 224268 results.</p> <p>7. EMBASE; (psycho* adj3 intervention OR treatment OR therapy).ti,ab; 4916167 results.</p> <p>8. EMBASE; (early adj1 intervention).ti,ab; 15777 results.</p> <p>9. EMBASE; exp DRUG THERAPY/; 1814049 results.</p> <p>10. EMBASE; Psychotherapy.ti,ab; 36088 results.</p>	3	0

	<p>11. EMBASE; exp NEUROLEPTICAGENT/; 211423 results.</p> <p>12. EMBASE; (antipsychotic AND medication).ti,ab; 8044 results.</p> <p>13. EMBASE; neuroleptic.ti,ab; 14906 results.</p> <p>14. EMBASE; 3 OR 4 OR 5; 382 results.</p> <p>15. EMBASE; 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12 OR 13; 5856991 results.</p> <p>16. EMBASE; 14 AND 15; 161 results.</p> <p>17. EMBASE; 6 AND 16; 19 results.</p> <p>18. EMBASE; (((("systematic* review*") OR ("systematic* literature review*") OR meta-analytic* OR meta-analysis OR metanalysis OR metaanalysis OR ("meta analysis") OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR ("meta synthesis") OR meta-regression OR metaregression OR (" AND meta AND regression") OR (synthes* adj3 literature) OR (synthes* adj3 evidence) OR (synthes* adj2 qualitative) OR ("integrative review") OR ("data synthesis") OR ("research synthesis") OR ("narrative synthesis") OR ("systematic study") OR ("systematic studies") OR ("systematic comparison*") OR ("systematic overview*") OR (systematic adj2 search*) OR (" AND systematic* AND literature AND research*"))).ti,ab; 157268 results.</p> <p>19. EMBASE; (((review adj3 "scientific literature") OR ("literature review" adj2 "side effect*") OR ("literature review" adj2 "adverse effect*") OR (evidence-based adj2 review) OR ("comprehensive review") OR ("critical review") OR ("critical analysis") OR ("quantitative review") OR ("structured review") OR ("realist review") OR ("realist synthesis") OR (pooled adj2 analysis) OR (medline AND (inclusion adj3 criteria)) OR ("search strateg*") OR ("search term*") OR ("pooled data" adj6 (studies OR trials))).ti,ab; 73899 results.</p>	
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	<p>20. EMBASE; (medline OR pubmed OR cochrane).ti,ab; 128152 results.</p> <p>21. EMBASE; ((medline OR pubmed OR cochrane OR embase OR cinahl OR psychlit OR psylit OR pscyinfo OR psychinfo OR lilacs OR (literature adj3 search*) OR (database* adj3 search*) OR (bibliographic adj3 search*) OR (electronic adj3 search*) OR (electronic adj3 database*) OR (computerized adj3 search*) OR (computerised adj3 search*) OR (internet adj3 search*) OR ("included studies") OR (inclusion adj3 studies) OR ("inclusion criteria") OR ("selection criteria") OR ("predefined criteria") OR (predetermined adj2 criteria) OR (assess* adj3 (quality OR validity)) OR (select* adj3 (study OR studies)) OR (data adj3 extract*))).ab; 333309 results.</p> <p>22. EMBASE; SYSTEMATIC REVIEW/; 91265 results.</p> <p>23. EMBASE; META ANALYSIS/; 95230 results.</p> <p>24. EMBASE; ("extracted data") OR (data adj2 abstracted) OR (data adj3 abstraction) OR ("published intervention*") OR ((study OR studies) adj2 evaluat*) OR (intervention* adj2 evaluat*) OR ("confidence interval*") OR heterogeneity OR pooled OR pooling OR ("odds ratio*") OR Jadad OR coding).ab; 837641 results.</p> <p>25. EMBASE; evidence-based.ti,ab; 84516 results.</p> <p>26. EMBASE; 20 OR 21 OR 24 OR 25; 1172091 results.</p> <p>26. EMBASE; 20 OR 21 OR 24 OR 25; 1172091 results.</p> <p>27. EMBASE; 18 OR 19 OR 22 OR 23; 254421 results.</p> <p>28. EMBASE; review.ti; 328623 results.</p> <p>29. EMBASE; 26 AND 28; 72396 results.</p> <p>30. EMBASE; (((review* adj8 (papers OR trials OR trial AND data OR studies OR evidence OR intervention* OR evaluation* OR outcome* OR findings)) OR (retriev* adj8 (papers OR trials OR</p>	
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	<p>studies OR evidence OR intervention* OR evaluation* OR outcome* OR findings))).ti,ab; 292395 results.</p> <p>30. EMBASE; (((review* adj8 (papers OR trials OR trial AND data OR studies OR evidence OR intervention* OR evaluation* OR outcome* OR findings)) OR (retriev* adj8 (papers OR trials OR studies OR evidence OR intervention* OR evaluation* OR outcome* OR findings))).ti,ab; 292395 results.</p> <p>31. EMBASE; 27 OR 29 OR 30; 481867 results.</p> <p>32. EMBASE; (letter OR editorial).pt; 1367075 results.</p> <p>33. EMBASE; 31 NOT 32; 474239 results.</p> <p>33. EMBASE; 31 NOT 32; 474239 results.</p> <p>34. EMBASE; NONHUMAN/; 4540795 results.</p> <p>35. EMBASE; ANIMAL/; 1664924 results.</p> <p>36. EMBASE; 34 OR 35; 6188971 results.</p> <p>37. EMBASE; exp HUMAN/; 15970517 results.</p> <p>38. EMBASE; 36 NOT 37; 4824540 results.</p> <p>39. EMBASE; 33 NOT 38; 457510 results.</p> <p>40. EMBASE; "conference abstract".pt; 1886810 results.</p> <p>41. EMBASE; 39 NOT 40; 395264 results.</p> <p>42. EMBASE; 41 [Limit to: Publication Year 2010-2015]; 179901 results.</p> <p>43. EMBASE; 17 AND 42; 3 results.</p>		
MEDLINE	<p>1. Medline; exp PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS/; 39272 results.</p> <p>2. Medline; psychosis.ti,ab; 25605 results.</p> <p>3. Medline; (Open adj1 Dialogue).ti,ab; 296 results.</p> <p>4. Medline; (open adj1 dialogue AND approach).ti,ab; 61 results.</p> <p>5. Medline; (dialogical AND therapy).ti,ab; 38 results.</p> <p>6. Medline; 1 OR 2; 52825 results.</p> <p>8. Medline; neuroleptic*.ti,ab; 18424 results.</p>	1	0

	<p>9. Medline; (antipsychotic AND medication).ti,ab; 4959 results.</p> <p>10. Medline; (psycho* adj3 intervention).ti,ab; 5046 results.</p> <p>11. Medline; (Early adj1 Intervention).ti,ab; 14837 results.</p> <p>13. Medline; exp PSYCHOTHERAPY/; 162291 results.</p> <p>14. Medline; exp DRUG THERAPY/; 1128371 results.</p> <p>15. Medline; 3 OR 4 OR 5; 333 results.</p> <p>16. Medline; 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 13 OR 14; 1323023 results.</p> <p>17. Medline; 15 AND 16; 46 results.</p> <p>18. Medline; 6 AND 17; 7 results.</p> <p>19. Medline; (((("systematic* review*") OR meta-analytic* OR metanalysis OR metaanalysis OR ("meta analysis") OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR ("meta synthesis") OR meta-regression OR metaregression OR ("meta regression") OR (synthes* adj3 literature) OR (synthes* adj3 evidence) OR ("integrative review") OR ("data synthesis") OR ("research synthesis") OR ("narrative synthesis") OR ("systematic study") OR ("systematic studies")))).ti,ab; 128094 results.</p> <p>20. Medline; META-ANALYSIS AS TOPIC/; 14016 results.</p> <p>21. Medline; meta-analysis.ti,ab,pt; 80922 results.</p> <p>22. Medline; (((("systematic comparison*") OR ("systematic overview*") OR ("evidence based review") OR ("comprehensive review") OR ("critical review") OR ("quantitative review") OR ("structured review") OR ("realist review") OR ("realist synthesis")))).ti,ab; 23614 results.</p> <p>23. Medline; 19 OR 20 OR 21 OR 22; 168820 results.</p> <p>24. Medline; ((medline OR pubmed OR cochrane OR embase OR cinahl OR psyclit OR psycinfo OR psychlit OR psychinfo OR (literature adj3 search*) OR (database* adj3 search*) OR (bibliographic adj3 search*) OR (electronic adj3 search*) OR</p>	

	(electronic adj3 database*) OR (computerized adj3 search*) OR (computerised adj3 search*) OR (internet adj3 search*) OR ("included studies") OR ("inclusion studies") OR ("inclusion criteria") OR ("selection criteria") OR ("selection criteria") OR ("predetermined criteria")).ti,ab; 182421 results. 25. Medline; ((medline OR pubmed OR cochrane OR embase OR cinahl OR psyclit OR psycinfo OR psychlit OR psychinfo OR (literature adj3 search*) OR (database* adj3 search*) OR (bibliographic adj3 search*) OR (electronic adj3 search*) OR (electronic adj3 database*) OR (computerized adj3 search*) OR (computerised adj3 search*) OR (internet adj3 search*) OR ("included studies") OR ("inclusion studies") OR ("inclusion criteria") OR ("selection criteria") OR ("selection criteria") OR ("predetermined criteria"))).ab; 179617 results. 26. Medline; (((("predefined criteria") OR (assess* adj3 (quality OR validity)) OR (select* adj3 (study OR studies)) OR (data adj3 extract*) OR ("extracted data") OR (data adj2 abstracted) OR (data adj3 abstraction) OR ("published intervention") OR ((study OR studies) adj2 evaluat*) OR (intervention* adj2 evaluat*) OR ("confidence interval") OR heterogeneity OR pooled OR pooling OR ("odds ratio*") OR Jadad OR coding))).ti,ab; 950053 results. 27. Medline; 24 OR 25 OR 26; 1071081 results. 28. Medline; 23 AND 27; 91363 results. 29. Medline; review.ti; 284334 results. 30. Medline; 27 AND 29; 57589 results. 31. Medline; ((review* adj4 (papers OR trials OR studies OR evidence OR intervention* OR evaluation*))).ti,ab; 134219 results. 32. Medline; 23 OR 28 OR 30 OR 31; 275571 results.	
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	<p>33. Medline; (letter OR editorial OR comment).pt; 1400580 results.</p> <p>34. Medline; exp ANIMALS/; 17868009 results.</p> <p>35. Medline; exp HUMANS/; 13853862 results.</p> <p>36. Medline; 34 NOT 35; 4014147 results.</p> <p>37. Medline; 33 OR 36; 5360547 results.</p> <p>38. Medline; 32 NOT 37; 258536 results.</p> <p>39. Medline; 38 [Limit to: Publication Year 2010-2015]; 129017 results.</p> <p>40. Medline; 18 AND 39; 1 results.</p>		
<b>Primary Studies</b>			
MEDLINE	<p>1. Medline; exp PSYCHOTICDISORDERS/; 39272 results.</p> <p>2. Medline; psychosis.ti,ab; 25605 results.</p> <p>3. Medline; (Open adj1 Dialogue).ti,ab; 296 results.</p> <p>4. Medline; (open adj1 dialogue AND approach).ti,ab; 61 results.</p> <p>5. Medline; (dialogical AND therapy).ti,ab; 38 results.</p> <p>6. Medline; 1 OR 2; 52825 results.</p> <p>7. Medline; neuroleptic*.ti,ab; 18424 results.</p> <p>8. Medline; (antipsychotic AND medication).ti,ab; 4959 results.</p> <p>9. Medline; (psycho* adj3 intervention).ti,ab; 5046 results.</p> <p>10. Medline; (Early adj1 Intervention).ti,ab; 14837 results.</p> <p>11. Medline; exp PSYCHOTHERAPY/; 162291 results.</p> <p>12. Medline; exp DRUG THERAPY/; 1128371 results.</p> <p>13. Medline; 3 OR 4 OR 5; 333 results.</p> <p>14. Medline; 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12; 1323023 results.</p> <p>15. Medline; 13 AND 14; 46 results.</p> <p>16. Medline; 6 AND 15; 7 results.</p> <p>17. Medline; "randomized controlled trial".ti,ab; 38522 results.</p> <p>18. Medline; "controlled clinical trial".ti,ab; 9480 results.</p>	1	

	<p>19. Medline; randomi?ed.ti,ab; 404335 results.</p> <p>20. Medline; placebo.ti,ab; 164488 results.</p> <p>21. Medline; "drug therapy".ti,ab; 29201 results.</p> <p>22. Medline; randomly.ti,ab; 229447 results.</p> <p>23. Medline; trial.ti,ab; 380660 results.</p> <p>24. Medline; groups.ti,ab; 1457894 results.</p> <p>25. Medline; 17 OR 18 OR 19 OR 20 OR 21 OR 22 OR 23 OR 24; 2063866 results.</p> <p>26. Medline; "randomized controlled trial".ti,ab; 38522 results.</p> <p>27. Medline; "controlled clinical trial".ti,ab; 9480 results.</p> <p>28. Medline; randomi?ed.ti,ab; 404335 results.</p> <p>29. Medline; placebo.ti,ab; 164488 results.</p> <p>30. Medline; "drug therapy".ti,ab; 29201 results.</p> <p>31. Medline; randomly.ti,ab; 229447 results.</p> <p>32. Medline; trial.ti,ab; 380660 results.</p> <p>33. Medline; groups.ti,ab; 1457894 results.</p> <p>34. Medline; 26 OR 27 OR 28 OR 29 OR 30 OR 31 OR 32 OR 33; 2063866 results.</p> <p>35. Medline; 16 AND 34; 1 results</p>		
EMBASE	<p>1. EMBASE; exp PSYCHOSIS/; 222656 results.</p> <p>2. EMBASE; (psychotic adj6 disorder*).ti,ab; 11803 results.</p> <p>3. EMBASE; (open adj1 dialogue).ti,ab; 324 results.</p> <p>4. EMBASE; (open adj1 dialogue AND approach).ti,ab; 69 results.</p> <p>5. EMBASE; (dialogical AND therapy).ti,ab; 58 results.</p> <p>6. EMBASE; 1 OR 2; 224268 results.</p> <p>7. EMBASE; (psycho* adj3 intervention OR treatment OR therapy).ti,ab; 4916167 results.</p> <p>8. EMBASE; (early adj1 intervention).ti,ab; 15777 results.</p> <p>9. EMBASE; exp DRUG THERAPY/; 1814049 results.</p>	1	

	<p>10. EMBASE; Psychotherapy.ti,ab; 36088 results.</p> <p>11. EMBASE; exp NEUROLEPTICAGENT/; 211423 results.</p> <p>12. EMBASE; (antipsychotic AND medication).ti,ab; 8044 results.</p> <p>13. EMBASE; neuroleptic.ti,ab; 14906 results.</p> <p>14. EMBASE; 3 OR 4 OR 5; 382 results.</p> <p>15. EMBASE; 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12 OR 13; 5856991 results.</p> <p>16. EMBASE; 14 AND 15; 161 results.</p> <p>17. EMBASE; 6 AND 16; 19 results.</p> <p>18. EMBASE; random*.ti,ab; 983721 results.</p> <p>19. EMBASE; factorial*.ti,ab; 25255 results.</p> <p>20. EMBASE; placebo*.ti,ab; 215852 results.</p> <p>21. EMBASE; (crossover* OR cross-over*).ti,ab; 74310 results.</p> <p>22. EMBASE; (doubl* adj3 blind*).ti,ab; 151978 results.</p> <p>23. EMBASE; (singl* adj3 blind*).ti,ab; 18638 results.</p> <p>24. EMBASE; assign*.ti,ab; 262440 results.</p> <p>25. EMBASE; allocat*.ti,ab; 93706 results.</p> <p>26. EMBASE; volunteer*.ti,ab; 188953 results.</p> <p>27. EMBASE; CROSSOVER PROCEDURE/; 43327 results.</p> <p>28. EMBASE; DOUBLE-BLIND PROCEDURE/; 121405 results.</p> <p>29. EMBASE; SINGLE-BLIND PROCEDURE/; 20468 results.</p> <p>30. EMBASE; RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIAL/; 375311 results.</p> <p>31. EMBASE; 18 OR 19 OR 20 OR 21 OR 22 OR 23 OR 24 OR 25 OR 26 OR 27 OR 28 OR 29 OR 30; 1551383 results.</p> <p>32. EMBASE; 17 AND 31; 1 results</p>		
PsycINFO	<p>1. PsycInfo; exp PSYCHOSIS/; 21730 results.</p> <p>2. PsycInfo; (psychotic AND disorder).ti,ab; 8692 results.</p> <p>3. PsycInfo; 1 OR 2; 27500 results.</p> <p>4. PsycInfo; (open adj1 dialogue).ti,ab; 373 results.</p>	5	

	<p>5. PsycInfo; (open adj1 dialogue AND approach).ti,ab; 85 results.</p> <p>6. PsycInfo; (dialogical AND therapy).ti,ab; 210 results.</p> <p>7. PsycInfo; (psycho* adj3 intervention OR treatment OR therapy).ti,ab; 565348 results.</p> <p>8. PsycInfo; (early adj1 intervention).ti,ab; 10297 results.</p> <p>9. PsycInfo; (Antipsychotic adj6 Medication).ti,ab; 3166 results.</p> <p>10. PsycInfo; exp NEUROLEPTIC DRUGS/; 17797 results.</p> <p>11. PsycInfo; psychotherapy.ti,ab; 74989 results.</p> <p>12. PsycInfo; 4 OR 5 OR 6; 579 results.</p> <p>13. PsycInfo; 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11; 611457 results.</p> <p>14. PsycInfo; 12 AND 13; 313 results.</p> <p>15. PsycInfo; 3 AND 14; 23 results.</p> <p>16. PsycInfo; CLINICAL TRIALS/; 9406 results.</p> <p>17. PsycInfo; random*.ti,ab; 142914 results.</p> <p>18. PsycInfo; groups.ti,ab; 389529 results.</p> <p>19. PsycInfo; (doubl* adj3 blind*).ti,ab; 19450 results.</p> <p>20. PsycInfo; (singl* adj3 blind*).ti,ab; 1909 results.</p> <p>21. PsycInfo; EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN/; 9828 results.</p> <p>22. PsycInfo; controlled.ti,ab; 88415 results.</p> <p>23. PsycInfo; (clinical adj3 study).ti,ab; 11880 results.</p> <p>24. PsycInfo; trial.ti,ab; 75361 results.</p> <p>25. PsycInfo; (treatment AND outcome AND clinical AND trial).ti,ab; 2811 results.</p> <p>26. PsycInfo; 16 OR 17 OR 18 OR 19 OR 20 OR 21 OR 22 OR 23 OR 24 OR 25; 603823 results.</p> <p>27. PsycInfo; 15 AND 26; 5 results</p>		
CENTRAL			
CINAHL	1. CINAHL; exp PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS/; 56545 results.	0	

	<p>2. CINAHL; psychosis.ti,ab; 3240 results.</p> <p>3. CINAHL; (open adj1 dialogue).ti,ab; 227 results.</p> <p>4. CINAHL; (open adj1 dialogue AND approach).ti,ab; 26 results.</p> <p>5. CINAHL; (dialogical AND therapy).ti,ab; 19 results.</p> <p>6. CINAHL; exp ANTIPSYCHOTICAGENTS/; 9071 results.</p> <p>7. CINAHL; (neuroleptic* AND medication OR agent*).ti,ab; 38609 results.</p> <p>9. CINAHL; (early adj1 intervention).ti,ab; 4705 results.</p> <p>10. CINAHL; (psycho* adj3 intervention OR therapy OR treatment).ti,ab; 366708 results.</p> <p>11. CINAHL; exp EARLY INTERVENTION/; 9069 results.</p> <p>12. CINAHL; (Pharmacological AND intervention OR treatment).ti,ab; 277813 results.</p> <p>13. CINAHL; 1 OR 2; 57311 results.</p> <p>14. CINAHL; 3 OR 4 OR 5; 246 results.</p> <p>15. CINAHL; 6 OR 7 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11 OR 12; 399788 results.</p> <p>16. CINAHL; 14 AND 15; 58 results.</p> <p>17. CINAHL; 13 AND 16; 4 results.</p> <p>18. CINAHL; *CLINICAL TRIALS/; 8271 results.</p> <p>19. CINAHL; *RANDOMIZED CONTROLLED TRIALS/; 429 results.</p> <p>20. CINAHL; (clinic* adj1 trial*).ti,ab; 34701 results.</p> <p>21. CINAHL; (((singl* adj1 blind*) OR (singl* adj1 mask*) OR (doubl* adj1 blind*)) OR (doubl* adj1 mask*))).ti,ab; 16916 results.</p> <p>22. CINAHL; (randomi* AND control* AND trial*).ti,ab; 44058 results.</p> <p>23. CINAHL; *RANDOM ASSIGNMENT/; 97 results.</p> <p>24. CINAHL; (random* AND allocat*).ti,ab; 6116 results.</p> <p>25. CINAHL; placebo*.ti,ab; 23216 results.</p>	

	26. CINAHL; *PLACEBOS/; 624 results. 27. CINAHL; *QUANTITATIVE STUDIES/; 343 results. 28. CINAHL; (allocat* AND random*).ti,ab; 6116 results. 29. CINAHL; 18 or 19 or 20 or 21 or 22 or 23 or 24 or 25 or 26 or 27 or 28; 91442 results. 30. CINAHL; 17 AND 29; 0 results.		
<b>Summary</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	

## **Disclaimer**

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