

Best Evidence Summaries of Topics in Mental Healthcare

BEST in MH clinical question-answering service

Question

For adult males with a diagnosis of paranoid schizophrenia, how effective is a short length of stay/admission, compared to a longer length of stay/admission, in reducing a loss of independence in patients?

Clarification of question using PICO structure

Patients: Males with paranoid schizophrenia Intervention: short length of stay/admission Comparator: longer length of stay/admission

Outcome: reducing loss of independence in patients

Plain language summary

High quality research into the optimum length of stay/admission in patients with paranoid schizophrenia is needed.

Email: awp.BESTinMH@nhs.net Phone: 0117 378 4232/4233/4335

⋑@BESTinMH

Clinical and research implications

No high quality, relevant research evidence was identified.

What does the evidence say?

Number of included studies/reviews (number of participants)

N/A

Main findings

N/A

Authors conclusions

N/A

Reliability of conclusions/Strength of evidence

N/A

What do guidelines say?

National guidelines do not comment specifically on length of stay/admission in patients with paranoid schizophrenia.

Date question received: 18/09/2016

Date searches conducted: 27/09/2016

Date answer completed: 03/10/2016

Search details

Source	Search Strategy	Number	Relevant
		of hits	evidence
			identified
Guidelines		<u>.</u>	
NICE	Admission		
	Length, Stay		
	Schizophrenia		
Systematic Revi	ews		
MEDLINE	31. Medline; PARANOID SCHIZOPHRENIA/; 0 results.		
	32. Medline; "paranoid schizophrenia".ti,ab; 1190 results.		
	33. Medline; 31 OR 32; 1190 results.		
	34. Medline; 33 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 0 results.		
	35. Medline; PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALIZATION/ OR exp HOSPITAL ADMISSION/; 0 results.		
	36. Medline; "hospital admission".ti,ab; 17350 results.		
	37. Medline; hospitalization.ti,ab; 96753 results.		
	38. Medline; inpatient.ti,ab; 59443 results.		
	39. Medline; ((stay adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 65069 results.		
	40. Medline; ((admi* adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 63538 results.		
	41. Medline; ((admi* adj3 ward)).ti,ab; 2659 results.		
	42. Medline; 35 OR 36 OR 37 OR 38 OR 39 OR 40 OR 41; 0 results.		
	43. Medline; 34 AND 42 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 0 results.		
	44. Medline; ((long* stay)).ti,ab; 29145 results.		
	45. Medline; longterm.ti,ab; 554538 results.		
	46. Medline; ((long* term)).ti,ab; 633652 results.		
	47. Medline; ((prolonged adj3 admi*)).ti,ab; 457 results.		
	48. Medline; 44 OR 45 OR 46 OR 47; 656994 results.		
	49. Medline; ((short* stay)).ti,ab; 26139 results.		
	50. Medline; shortterm.ti,ab; 141090 results.		
	51. Medline; ((short* term)).ti,ab; 214475 results.		

- 52. Medline; ((short* admi*)).ti,ab; 19322 results.
- 53. Medline; 49 OR 50 OR 51 OR 52; 243882 results.
- 54. Medline; 48 AND 53; 108961 results.
- 55. Medline; ((length of stay)).ti,ab; 53787 results.
- 56. Medline; duration.ti,ab; 453583 results.
- 57. Medline; ((length of admission)).ti,ab; 12413 results.
- 58. Medline; ((period adj1 time)).ti,ab; 56521 results.
- 59. Medline; 54 OR 55 OR 56 OR 57 OR 58; 648499 results.
- 60. Medline; 43 AND 59 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 0 results.
- 61. Medline; 36 OR 37 OR 38 OR 39 OR 40 OR 41; 259026 results.
- 62. Medline; 33 AND 61; 80 results.
- 63. Medline; 59 AND 62; 14 results.
- 64. Medline; 63 [Limit to: (Age group Adult) and Males]; 9 results.
- 65. Medline; ("systematic* review*" OR meta-analytic* OR metanalysis OR metaanalysis OR "meta analysis" OR meta-synthesis OR metasynthesis OR meta-regression OR metaregression OR "meta regression" OR synthes* adj3 literature OR synthes* adj3 evidence OR "integrative review" OR "data synthesis" OR "research synthesis" OR "narrative synthesis" OR "systematic study" OR "systematic studies").ti,ab; 102599 results.
- 66. Medline; META-ANALYSIS AS TOPIC/; 14929 results.
- 67. Medline; meta-analysis.ti,ab,pt; 100030 results.
- 68. Medline; ("systematic comparison*" OR "systematic overview*" OR "evidence based review" OR "comprehensive review" OR "critical review" OR "quantitative review" OR "structured review" OR "realist review" OR "realist synthesis").ti,ab; 26596 results.
- 69. Medline; 65 OR 66 OR 67 OR 68; 153664 results.
- 70. Medline; (medline OR pubmed OR cochrane OR embase OR cinahl OR psyclit OR psychifo OR psychifo OR literature adj3 search* OR database* adj3 search* OR bibliographic adj3 search* OR electronic adj3 search* OR electronic adj3 search* OR computerized adj3 search* OR internet adj3 search* OR "included studies" OR "inclusion studies" OR "inclusion criteria" OR "selection criteria" OR "predetermined criteria").ti,ab; 218243 results.
- 71. Medline; (medline OR pubmed OR cochrane OR embase OR cinahl OR psyclit OR psychit OR psychit OR psychit OR psychit OR psychit OR psychit OR literature adj3 search* OR database* adj3 search* OR bibliographic adj3 search* OR electronic adj3 search* OR computerized adj3 search* OR computerized adj3 search* OR internet adj3 search* OR

OR studies) adj2 evaluat* OR intervention* adj2 evaluat* OR "confidence interval" OR heterogeneity OR pooled OR	
pooling OR "odds ratio*" OR Jadad OR coding).ab; 1035925 results.	
73. Medline; 70 OR 71 OR 72; 1177989 results.	
74. Medline; 69 AND 73; 81178 results.	
75. Medline; review.ti; 321192 results.	
76. Medline; 73 AND 75; 73517 results.	
77. Medline; (review* adj4 (papers OR trials OR studies OR evidence OR intervention* OR evaluation*)).ti,ab; 153166	
results.	
78. Medline; 69 OR 74 OR 76 OR 77; 306507 results.	
79. Medline; (letter OR editorial OR comment).pt; 1499734 results.	
80. Medline; exp ANIMALS/; 20270280 results.	
81. Medline; exp HUMANS/; 16014846 results.	
82. Medline; 80 NOT 81; 4255432 results.	
83. Medline; 79 OR 82; 5696067 results.	
84. Medline; 78 NOT 83; 288892 results.	
85. Medline; 64 AND 84 [Limit to: (Age group Adult) and Males]; 0 results	
31. EMBASE; PARANOID SCHIZOPHRENIA/; 4076 results.	
32. EMBASE; "paranoid schizophrenia".ti,ab; 1797 results.	
33. EMBASE; 31 OR 32; 4527 results.	
34. EMBASE; 33 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 2534 results.	
35. EMBASE; PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALIZATION/ OR exp HOSPITAL ADMISSION/; 148264 results.	
36. EMBASE; "hospital admission".ti,ab; 27517 results.	
37. EMBASE; hospitalization.ti,ab; 0 results.	
38. EMBASE; inpatient.ti,ab; 86303 results.	
39. EMBASE; ((stay adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 104397 results.	
40. EMBASE; ((admi* adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 0 results.	
41. EMBASE; ((admi* adj3 ward)).ti,ab; 2429 results.	
	pooling OR "odds ratio*" OR Jadad OR coding).ab; 1035925 results. 73. Medline; 70 OR 71 OR 72; 1177989 results. 74. Medline; 69 AND 73; 81178 results. 75. Medline; review.ti; 321192 results. 76. Medline; 73 AND 75; 73517 results. 77. Medline; (review* adj4 (papers OR trials OR studies OR evidence OR intervention* OR evaluation*)).ti,ab; 153166 results. 78. Medline; 69 OR 74 OR 76 OR 77; 306507 results. 79. Medline; (letter OR editorial OR comment).pt; 1499734 results. 80. Medline; exp ANIMALS/; 20270280 results. 81. Medline; exp HUMANS/; 16014846 results. 82. Medline; 80 NOT 81; 4255432 results. 83. Medline; 79 OR 82; 5696067 results. 84. Medline; 78 NOT 83; 288892 results. 85. Medline; 64 AND 84 [Limit to: (Age group Adult) and Males]; 0 results 31. EMBASE; "paranoid schizophrenia".ti,ab; 1797 results. 32. EMBASE; "paranoid schizophrenia".ti,ab; 1797 results. 33. EMBASE; 31 OR 32; 4527 results. 34. EMBASE; 33 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 2534 results. 35. EMBASE; PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALIZATION/ OR exp HOSPITAL ADMISSION/; 148264 results. 36. EMBASE; Phospital admission".ti,ab; 27517 results. 37. EMBASE; inpatient.ti,ab; 86303 results. 38. EMBASE; inpatient.ti,ab; 86303 results. 39. EMBASE; ((stay adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 104397 results.

	42. EMBASE; 35 OR 36 OR 37 OR 38 OR 39 OR 40 OR 41; 488690 results.	
	43. EMBASE; 34 AND 42 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 200 results.	
	44. EMBASE; ((long* stay)).ti,ab; 52131 results.	
	45. EMBASE; longterm.ti,ab; 18901 results.	
	46. EMBASE; ((long* term)).ti,ab; 867708 results.	
	47. EMBASE; ((prolonged adj3 admi*)).ti,ab; 6623 results.	
	48. EMBASE; 44 OR 45 OR 46 OR 47; 917659 results.	
	49. EMBASE; ((short* stay)).ti,ab; 43433 results.	
	50. EMBASE; shortterm.ti,ab; 2514 results.	
	51. EMBASE; ((short* term)).ti,ab; 291667 results.	
	52. EMBASE; ((short* admi*)).ti,ab; 130630 results.	
	53. EMBASE; 49 OR 50 OR 51 OR 52; 403636 results.	
	54. EMBASE; 48 AND 53; 161065 results.	
	55. EMBASE; ((length of stay)).ti,ab; 92971 results.	
	56. EMBASE; duration.ti,ab; 655806 results.	
	57. EMBASE; ((length of admission)).ti,ab; 24542 results.	
	58. EMBASE; ((period adj1 time)).ti,ab; 45056 results.	
	59. EMBASE; 54 OR 55 OR 56 OR 57 OR 58; 917138 results.	
	60. EMBASE; 43 AND 59 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 0 results	
PsycINFO/CINAHL	1. Psycinfo; PARANOID SCHIZOPHRENIA/; 2000 results.	
	2. PsycInfo; "paranoid schizophrenia".ti,ab; 1733 results.	
	3. PsycInfo; 1 OR 2; 2732 results.	
	4. PsycInfo; 3 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 721 results.	
	5. Psycinfo; PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALIZATION/ OR exp HOSPITAL ADMISSION/; 10760 results.	
	6. PsycInfo; "hospital admission".ti,ab; 2288 results.	
	7. PsycInfo; hospitalization.ti,ab; 18638 results.	
	8. PsycInfo; inpatient.ti,ab; 25905 results.	
	9. PsycInfo; ((stay adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 3151 results.	
	10. PsycInfo; ((admi* adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 6962 results.	
	11. PsycInfo; ((admi* adj3 ward)).ti,ab; 626 results.	
	12. PsycInfo; 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11; 54474 results.	

	13. PsycInfo; 4 AND 12 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 64 results.	\top	
	14. PsycInfo; ((long* stay)).ti,ab; 4346 results.		
	15. PsycInfo; longterm.ti,ab; 97963 results.		
	16. PsycInfo; ((long* term)).ti,ab; 114614 results.		
	17. PsycInfo; ((prolonged adj3 admi*)).ti,ab; 32 results.		
	18. PsycInfo; 14 OR 15 OR 16 OR 17; 118209 results.		
	19. PsycInfo; ((short* stay)).ti,ab; 2203 results.		
	20. PsycInfo; shortterm.ti,ab; 37955 results.		
	21. PsycInfo; ((short* term)).ti,ab; 51593 results.		
	22. PsycInfo; ((short* admi*)).ti,ab; 3306 results.		
	23. PsycInfo; 19 OR 20 OR 21 OR 22; 55120 results.		
	24. PsycInfo; 18 AND 23; 23823 results.		
	25. PsycInfo; ((length of stay)).ti,ab; 5046 results.		
	26. PsycInfo; duration.ti,ab; 77304 results.		
	27. PsycInfo; ((length of admission)).ti,ab; 1693 results.		
	28. PsycInfo; ((period adj1 time)).ti,ab; 12220 results.		
	29. PsycInfo; 24 OR 25 OR 26 OR 27 OR 28; 115552 results.		
	30. PsycInfo; 13 AND 29 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 9 results.		
	31. PsycInfo; 30 [Limit to: (Methodology Systematic Review) and (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population		
	Male)]; 0 results		
Primary Studies			
MEDLINE	31. Medline; PARANOID SCHIZOPHRENIA/; 0 results.		
	32. Medline; "paranoid schizophrenia".ti,ab; 1190 results.		
	33. Medline; 31 OR 32; 1190 results.		
	34. Medline; 33 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 0 results.		
	35. Medline; PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALIZATION/ OR exp HOSPITAL ADMISSION/; 0 results.		
	36. Medline; "hospital admission".ti,ab; 17350 results.		
	37. Medline; hospitalization.ti,ab; 96753 results.		
	38. Medline; inpatient.ti,ab; 59443 results.		
	39. Medline; ((stay adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 65069 results.		
	40. Medline; ((admi* adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 63538 results.		

41. Medline; ((admi* adj3 ward)).ti,ab; 2659 results. 42. Medline; 35 OR 36 OR 37 OR 38 OR 39 OR 40 OR 41; 0 results. 43. Medline; 34 AND 42 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 0 results. 44. Medline; ((long* stay)).ti,ab; 29145 results. 45. Medline; longterm.ti,ab; 554538 results. 46. Medline; ((long* term)).ti,ab; 633652 results. 47. Medline; ((prolonged adj3 admi*)).ti,ab; 457 results. 48. Medline; 44 OR 45 OR 46 OR 47; 656994 results. 49. Medline; ((short* stay)).ti,ab; 26139 results. 50. Medline; shortterm.ti,ab; 141090 results. 51. Medline; ((short* term)).ti,ab; 214475 results. 52. Medline; ((short* admi*)).ti,ab; 19322 results. 53. Medline; 49 OR 50 OR 51 OR 52; 243882 results. 54. Medline; 48 AND 53; 108961 results. 55. Medline; ((length of stay)).ti,ab; 53787 results. 56. Medline; duration.ti,ab; 453583 results. 57. Medline; ((length of admission)).ti,ab; 12413 results. 58. Medline; ((period adj1 time)).ti,ab; 56521 results. 59. Medline; 54 OR 55 OR 56 OR 57 OR 58; 648499 results. 60. Medline; 43 AND 59 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 0 results. 61. Medline; 36 OR 37 OR 38 OR 39 OR 40 OR 41; 259026 results. 62. Medline; 33 AND 61; 80 results. 63. Medline; 59 AND 62; 14 results. 64. Medline; 63 [Limit to: (Age group Adult) and Males]; 9 results. 65. Medline; randomized.ab; 420091 results. 66. Medline; placebo.ab; 170827 results.

67. Medline; randomly.ab; 252312 results.68. Medline; trial.ab; 352669 results.69. Medline; groups.ab; 1565306 results.

70. Medline; "randomized controlled trial".pt; 419658 results.71. Medline; "controlled clinical trial".pt; 90750 results.

	72. Medline; 65 OR 66 OR 67 OR 68 OR 69 OR 70 OR 71; 2281004 results.	
	73. Medline; 64 AND 72 [Limit to: (Age group Adult) and Males]; 2 results	
EMBASE	31. EMBASE; PARANOID SCHIZOPHRENIA/; 4076 results.	
	32. EMBASE; "paranoid schizophrenia".ti,ab; 1797 results.	
	33. EMBASE; 31 OR 32; 4527 results.	
	34. EMBASE; 33 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 2534 results.	
	35. EMBASE; PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALIZATION/ OR exp HOSPITAL ADMISSION/; 148264 results.	
	36. EMBASE; "hospital admission".ti,ab; 27517 results.	
	37. EMBASE; hospitalization.ti,ab; 0 results.	
	38. EMBASE; inpatient.ti,ab; 86303 results.	
	39. EMBASE; ((stay adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 104397 results.	
	40. EMBASE; ((admi* adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 0 results.	
	41. EMBASE; ((admi* adj3 ward)).ti,ab; 2429 results.	
	42. EMBASE; 35 OR 36 OR 37 OR 38 OR 39 OR 40 OR 41; 488690 results.	
	43. EMBASE; 34 AND 42 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 200 results.	
	44. EMBASE; ((long* stay)).ti,ab; 52131 results.	
	45. EMBASE; longterm.ti,ab; 18901 results.	
	46. EMBASE; ((long* term)).ti,ab; 867708 results.	
	47. EMBASE; ((prolonged adj3 admi*)).ti,ab; 6623 results.	
	48. EMBASE; 44 OR 45 OR 46 OR 47; 917659 results.	
	49. EMBASE; ((short* stay)).ti,ab; 43433 results.	
	50. EMBASE; shortterm.ti,ab; 2514 results.	
	51. EMBASE; ((short* term)).ti,ab; 291667 results.	
	52. EMBASE; ((short* admi*)).ti,ab; 130630 results.	
	53. EMBASE; 49 OR 50 OR 51 OR 52; 403636 results.	
	54. EMBASE; 48 AND 53; 161065 results.	
	55. EMBASE; ((length of stay)).ti,ab; 92971 results.	
	56. EMBASE; duration.ti,ab; 655806 results.	
	57. EMBASE; ((length of admission)).ti,ab; 24542 results.	
	58. EMBASE; ((period adj1 time)).ti,ab; 45056 results.	
	59. EMBASE; 54 OR 55 OR 56 OR 57 OR 58; 917138 results.	

	60. EMBASE; 43 AND 59 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 0 results	
PsycINFO/CINAHL	1. PsycInfo; PARANOID SCHIZOPHRENIA/; 2000 results.	
	2. PsycInfo; "paranoid schizophrenia".ti,ab; 1733 results.	
	3. PsycInfo; 1 OR 2; 2732 results.	
	4. PsycInfo; 3 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 721 results.	
	5. PsycInfo; PSYCHIATRIC HOSPITALIZATION/ OR exp HOSPITAL ADMISSION/; 10760 results.	
	6. PsycInfo; "hospital admission".ti,ab; 2288 results.	
	7. PsycInfo; hospitalization.ti,ab; 18638 results.	
	8. PsycInfo; inpatient.ti,ab; 25905 results.	
	9. PsycInfo; ((stay adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 3151 results.	
	10. PsycInfo; ((admi* adj3 hospital)).ti,ab; 6962 results.	
	11. PsycInfo; ((admi* adj3 ward)).ti,ab; 626 results.	
	12. PsycInfo; 5 OR 6 OR 7 OR 8 OR 9 OR 10 OR 11; 54474 results.	
	13. PsycInfo; 4 AND 12 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 64 results.	
	14. PsycInfo; ((long* stay)).ti,ab; 4346 results.	
	15. PsycInfo; longterm.ti,ab; 97963 results.	
	16. PsycInfo; ((long* term)).ti,ab; 114614 results.	
	17. PsycInfo; ((prolonged adj3 admi*)).ti,ab; 32 results.	
	18. PsycInfo; 14 OR 15 OR 16 OR 17; 118209 results.	
	19. PsycInfo; ((short* stay)).ti,ab; 2203 results.	
	20. PsycInfo; shortterm.ti,ab; 37955 results.	
	21. PsycInfo; ((short* term)).ti,ab; 51593 results.	
	22. PsycInfo; ((short* admi*)).ti,ab; 3306 results.	
	23. PsycInfo; 19 OR 20 OR 21 OR 22; 55120 results.	
	24. PsycInfo; 18 AND 23; 23823 results.	
	25. PsycInfo; ((length of stay)).ti,ab; 5046 results.	
	26. PsycInfo; duration.ti,ab; 77304 results.	
	27. PsycInfo; ((length of admission)).ti,ab; 1693 results.	
	28. PsycInfo; ((period adj1 time)).ti,ab; 12220 results.	
	29. PsycInfo; 24 OR 25 OR 26 OR 27 OR 28; 115552 results.	
	30. PsycInfo; 13 AND 29 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 9 results.	

		ı
	31. PsycInfo; random*.ti,ab; 153423 results.	
	32. PsycInfo; (doubl* ADJ blind*).ti,ab; 20089 results.	
	33. PsycInfo; (singl* ADJ blind*).ti,ab; 1865 results.	
	34. PsycInfo; groups.ti,ab; 414340 results.	
	35. PsycInfo; exp EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN/; 51984 results.	
	36. PsycInfo; controlled.ti,ab; 95626 results.	
	37. PsycInfo; (clinical adj3 study).ti,ab; 12796 results.	
	38. PsycInfo; trial.ti,ab; 81865 results.	
	39. PsycInfo; "randomized controlled trial".ti,ab; 11414 results.	
	40. PsycInfo; 31 OR 32 OR 33 OR 34 OR 35 OR 36 OR 37 OR 38 OR 39; 669952 results.	
	41. PsycInfo; 30 AND 40 [Limit to: (Age group Adulthood 18 Yrs & Older) and (Population Male)]; 1 results	
CENTRAL	#1 MeSH descriptor: [Schizophrenia, Paranoid] explode all trees 89	
	#2 "paranoid schizophrenia" 130	
	#3 #1 or #2 199	
	#4 MeSH descriptor: [Hospitalization] explode all trees 13993	
	#5 MeSH descriptor: [Hospitals, Psychiatric] explode all trees 249	
	#6 "hospital admission" 5082	
	#7 hospitalization 18129	
	#8 inpatient 7564	
	#9 (stay adj3 hospital) 671	
	#10 (admi* adj3 hospital) 1561	
	#11 (admi* adj3 ward) 273	
	#12 #6 or #7 or #8 or #9 or #10 or #11 28841	
	#13 (long* stay) 7406	
	#14 longterm 898	
	#15 (long* term) 69549	
	#16 (prolonged admi*) 10531	
	#17 #13 or #14 or #15 or #16 80855	
	#18 (short* stay) 9161	
	#19 shortterm 160	
	#20 (short* term) 38708	

	#21	(short* admi*) 37016
	#22	#18 or #19 or #20 or #21 61238
	#23	#17 and #22 22843
	#24	(length of stay) 17521
	#25	duration 88483
	#26	(length of admission) 4727
	#27	(period adj1 time*) 320
	#28	#23 or #24 or #25 or #26 or #27 112078
	#29	#3 and #12 56
	#30	#23 or #28 112078
	#31	#29 and #30 46
CDSR	#1	MeSH descriptor: [Schizophrenia, Paranoid] explode all trees 89
	#2	"paranoid schizophrenia" 130
	#3	#1 or #2 199
	#4	MeSH descriptor: [Hospitalization] explode all trees 13993
	#5	MeSH descriptor: [Hospitals, Psychiatric] explode all trees 249
	#6	"hospital admission" 5082
	#7	hospitalization 18129
	#8	inpatient 7564
	#9	(stay adj3 hospital) 671
	#10	(admi* adj3 hospital) 1561
	#11	(admi* adj3 ward) 273
	#12	#6 or #7 or #8 or #9 or #10 or #11 28841
	#13	(long* stay) 7406
	#14	longterm 898
	#15	(long* term) 69549
	#16	(prolonged admi*) 10531
	#17	#13 or #14 or #15 or #16 80855
	#18	(short* stay) 9161
	#19	shortterm 160

Disclaimer

BEST in MH answers to clinical questions are for information purposes only. BEST in MH does not make recommendations. Individual health care providers are responsible for assessing the applicability of BEST in MH answers to their clinical practice. BEST in MH is not responsible or liable for, directly or indirectly, any form of damage resulting from the use/misuse of information contained in or implied by these documents. Links to other sites are provided for information purposes only. BEST in MH cannot accept responsibility for the content of linked sites.

© Best Evidence Summaries of Topics in Mental Health 2015